

# Basic System Entity Structure Concepts

Faculty of Engineering / Research Group CEA

Thorsten Pawletta

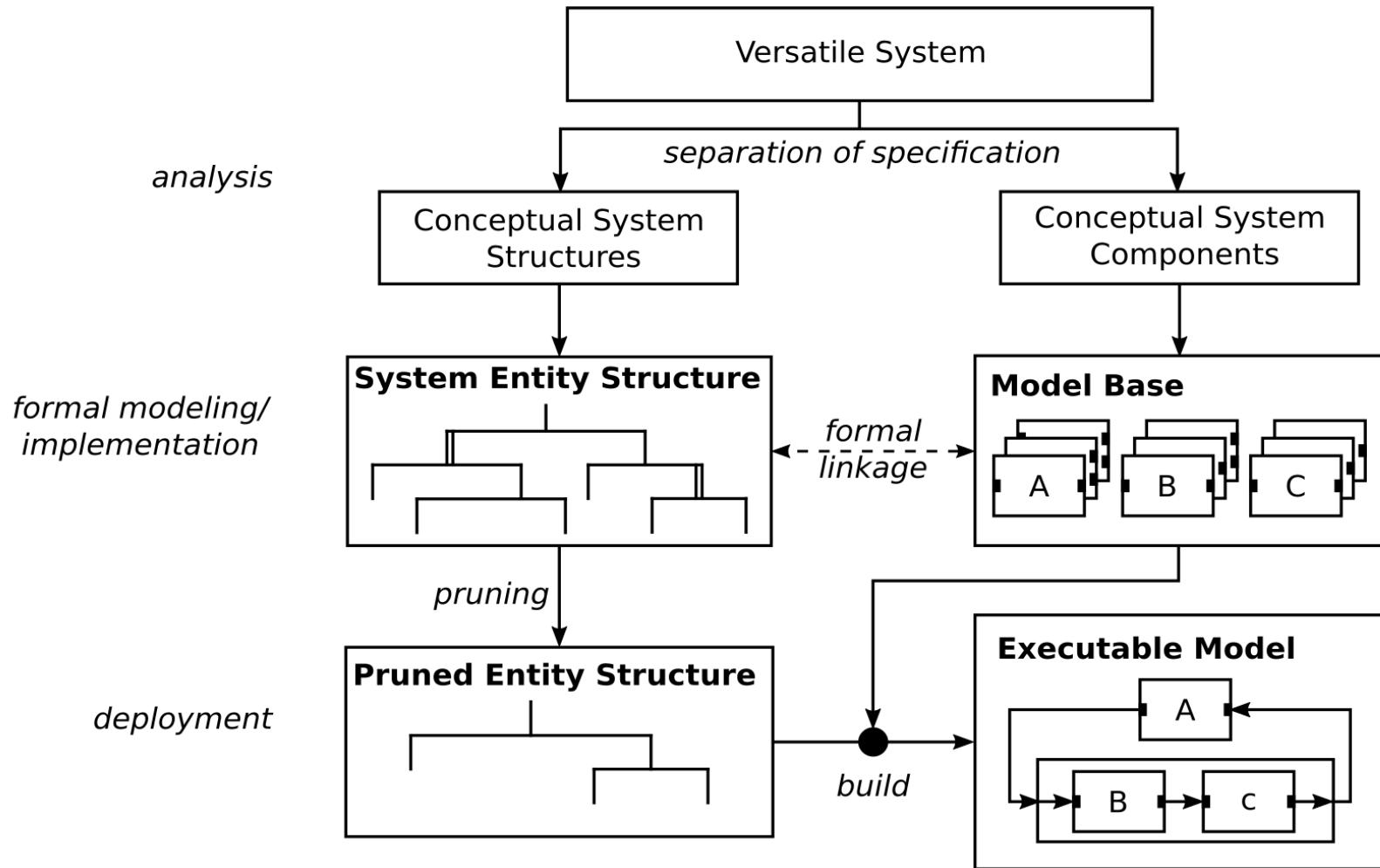
E-Mail:  
[thorsten.pawletta@hs-wismar.de](mailto:thorsten.pawletta@hs-wismar.de)

Web:  
[www.hs-wismar.de](http://www.hs-wismar.de) / [www.cea-wismar.de](http://www.cea-wismar.de)





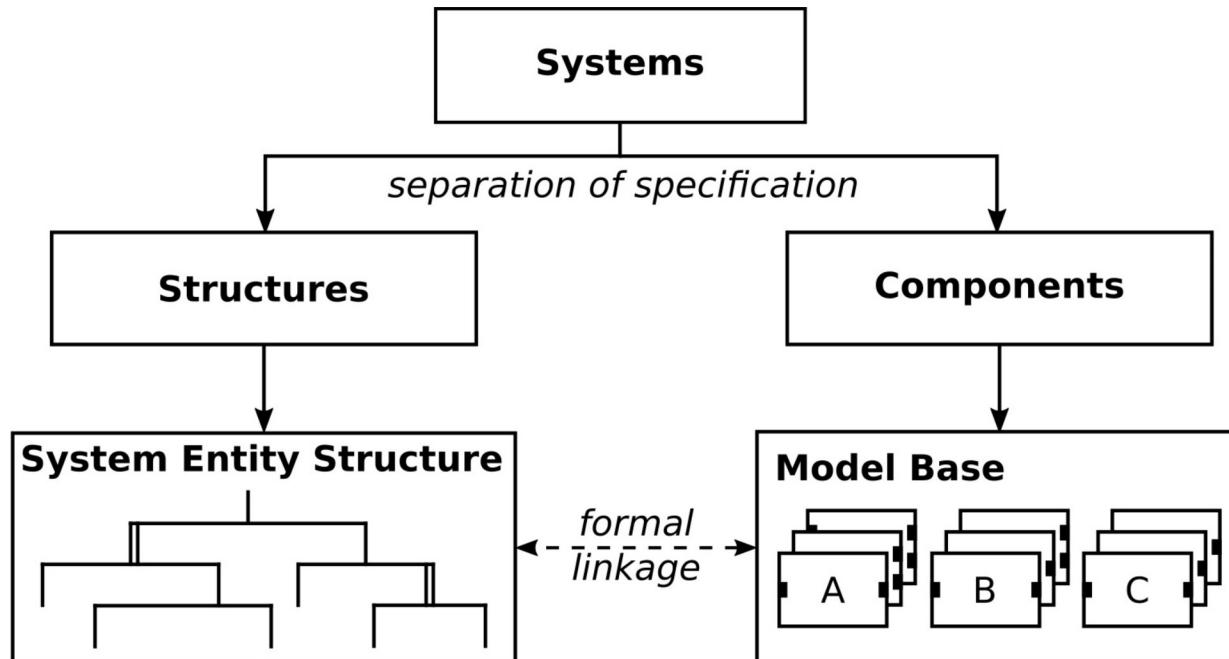
# SES/MB Modeling Approach





# SES/MB Modeling Approach

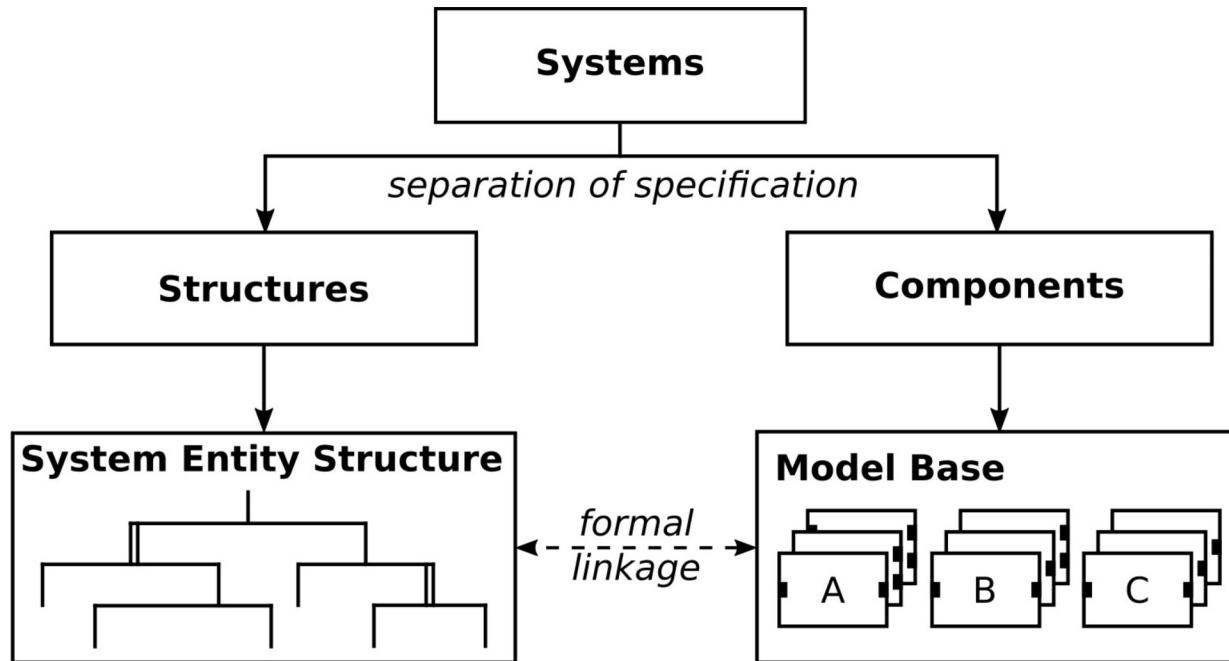
## Formal Modeling





# SES/MB Modeling Approach

## Formal Modeling

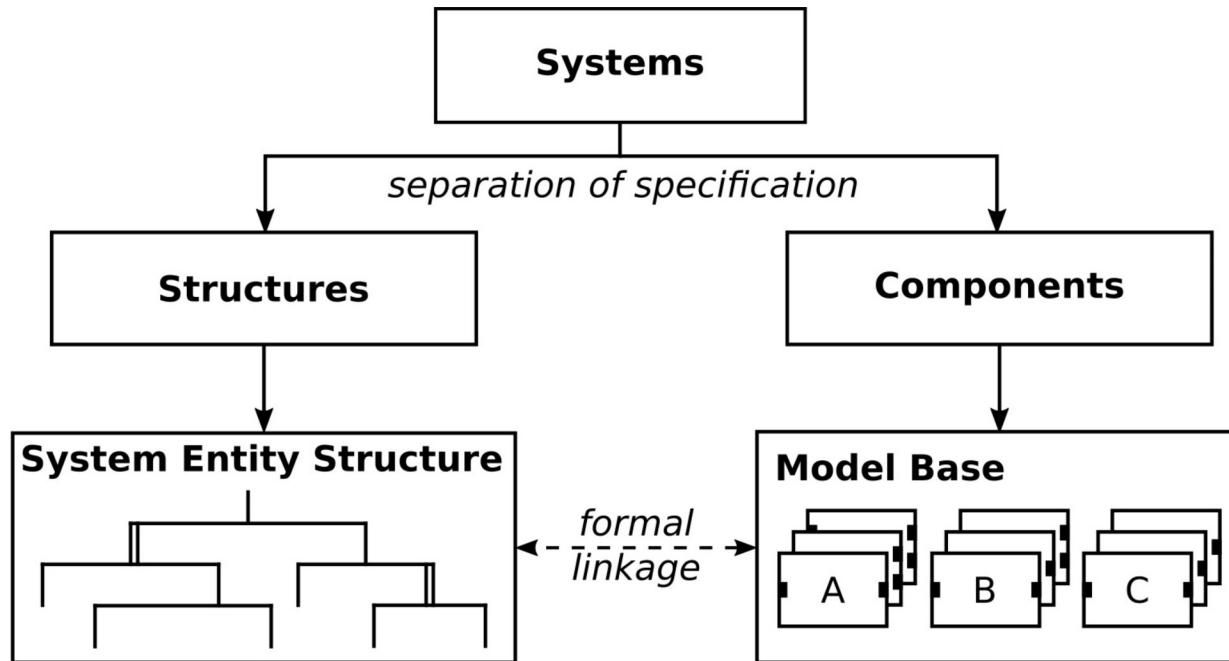


- **SES** describes permissible structure & parameter variants



# SES/MB Modeling Approach

## Formal Modeling



- **SES** describes permissible structure & parameter variants
- **MB** defines basic dynamic models



# Basics of the System Entity Structure (SES)



## Basics of the System Entity Structure (SES)

- SES introduced by B.P. Zeigler and J. Rozenblit



## Basics of the System Entity Structure (SES)

- SES introduced by B.P. Zeigler and J. Rozenblit
- Amongst others extended by research group CEA (Wismar)



## Basics of the System Entity Structure (SES)

- SES introduced by B.P. Zeigler and J. Rozenblit
- Amongst others extended by research group CEA (Wismar)
- **SES is a tree structure**



## Basics of the System Entity Structure (SES)

- SES introduced by B.P. Zeigler and J. Rozenblit
- Amongst others extended by research group CEA (Wismar)
- **SES is a tree structure**
  - Well defined by axioms



## Basics of the System Entity Structure (SES)

- SES introduced by B.P. Zeigler and J. Rozenblit
- Amongst others extended by research group CEA (Wismar)
- **SES is a tree structure**
  - Well defined by axioms
  - Two types of nodes
    - Entity nodes
    - Descriptive nodes



# Basics of the System Entity Structure (SES)

- SES introduced by B.P. Zeigler and J. Rozenblit
- Amongst others extended by research group CEA (Wismar)
- **SES is a tree structure**
  - Well defined by axioms
  - Two types of nodes
    - Entity nodes
    - Descriptive nodes

**Entity nodes**  
real or imaginary  
objects

**Descriptive nodes**  
Aspect  
(Multi-aspect)  
Specialization



# Basics of the System Entity Structure (SES)

- SES introduced by B.P. Zeigler and J. Rozenblit
- Amongst others extended by research group CEA (Wismar)
- **SES is a tree structure**
  - Well defined by axioms
  - Two types of nodes
    - Entity nodes
    - Descriptive nodes
  - Three types of edges (relations between nodes)

**Entity nodes**  
real or imaginary  
objects

**Descriptive nodes**  
Aspect  
(Multi-aspect)  
Specialization



# Basics of the System Entity Structure (SES)

- SES introduced by B.P. Zeigler and J. Rozenblit
- Amongst others extended by research group CEA (Wismar)
- **SES is a tree structure**
  - Well defined by axioms
  - Two types of nodes
    - Entity nodes
    - Descriptive nodes
  - Three types of edges (relations between nodes)
  - Node/Edge specific attributes

**Entity nodes**  
real or imaginary  
objects

**Descriptive nodes**  
Aspect  
(Multi-aspect)  
Specialization



# Basics of the System Entity Structure (SES)

- SES introduced by B.P. Zeigler and J. Rozenblit
- Amongst others extended by research group CEA (Wismar)
- **SES is a tree structure**
  - Well defined by axioms
  - Two types of nodes
    - Entity nodes
    - Descriptive nodes
  - Three types of edges (relations between nodes)
  - Node/Edge specific attributes
  - Global variables, functions, constraints, ...

**Entity nodes**  
real or imaginary  
objects

**Descriptive nodes**  
Aspect  
(Multi-aspect)  
Specialization

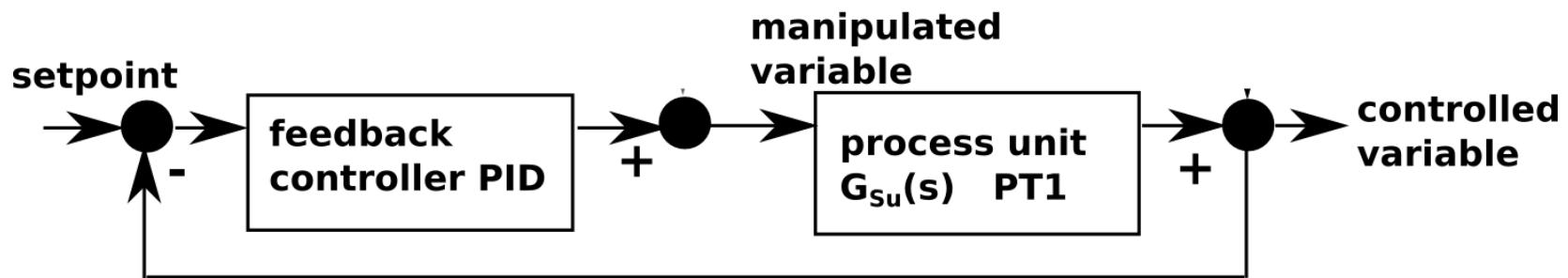


# Case Study



## Case Study

- Feedback control system

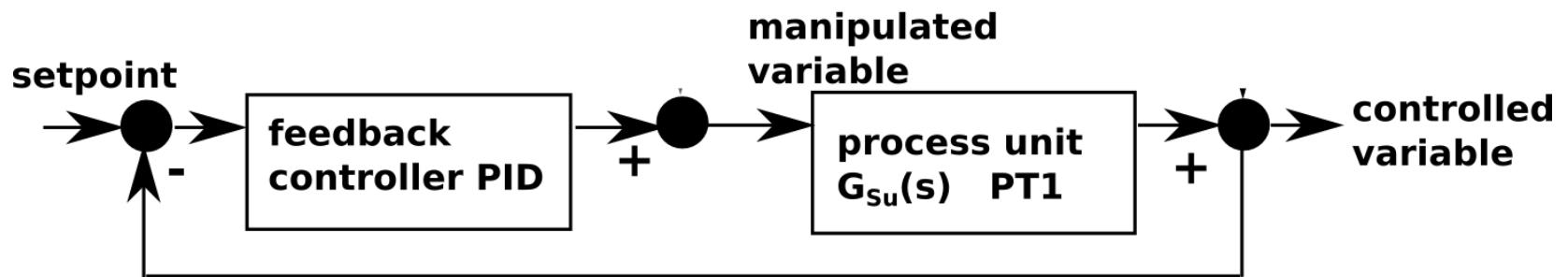




## Case Study

- Feedback control system
- Described by transfer functions

$$G_{Su}(s) = \frac{1}{20 \cdot s + 1}$$



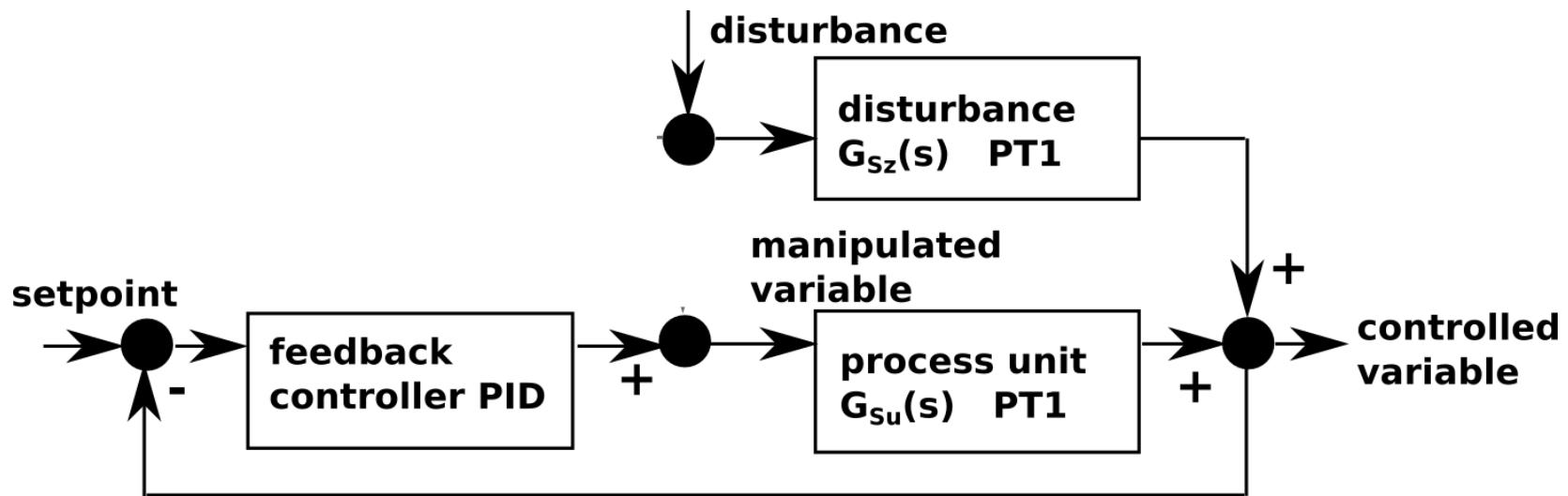


## Case Study

- Feedback control system
- Described by transfer functions
- Influenced by disturbances

$$G_{Su}(s) = \frac{1}{20 \cdot s + 1}$$

$$G_{Sz}(s) = \frac{1}{10 \cdot s + 1}$$





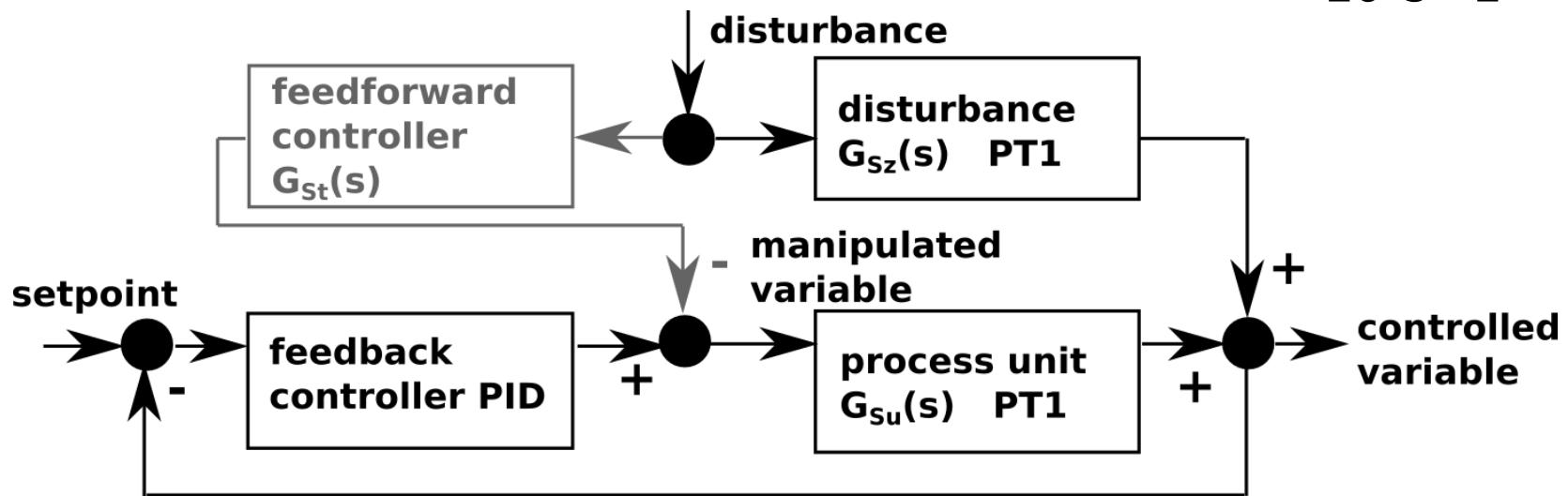
## Case Study

- Feedback control system
- Described by transfer functions
- Influenced by disturbances
- Measurable disturbances
  - Compensated with feedforward control

$$G_{Su}(s) = \frac{1}{20 \cdot s + 1}$$

$$G_{Sz}(s) = \frac{1}{10 \cdot s + 1}$$

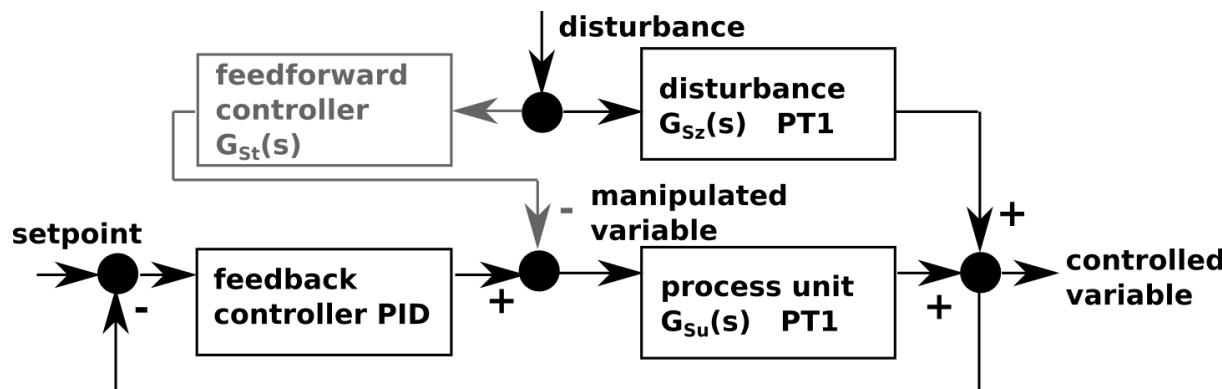
$$G_{St}(s) = \frac{20 \cdot s + 1}{10 \cdot s + 1}$$





## Case Study (2)

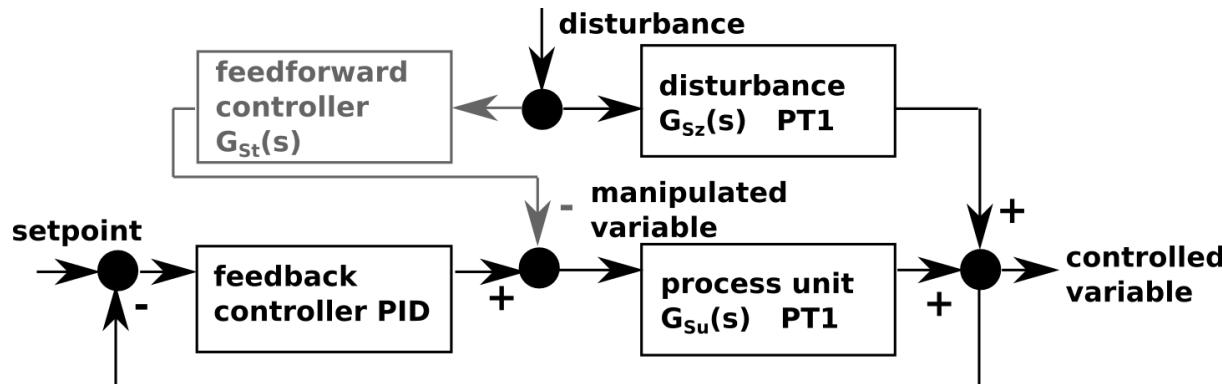
- **Two system structure variants**
  - Without feedforward control:  $\text{feedforward}=0$
  - With feedforward control:  $\text{feedforward}=1$





## Case Study (2)

- **Two system structure variants**
  - Without feedforward control:  $\text{feedforward}=0$
  - With feedforward control:  $\text{feedforward}=1$
- For every structure variant
  - **Different parameter configurations of PID controller**  
(we consider two)

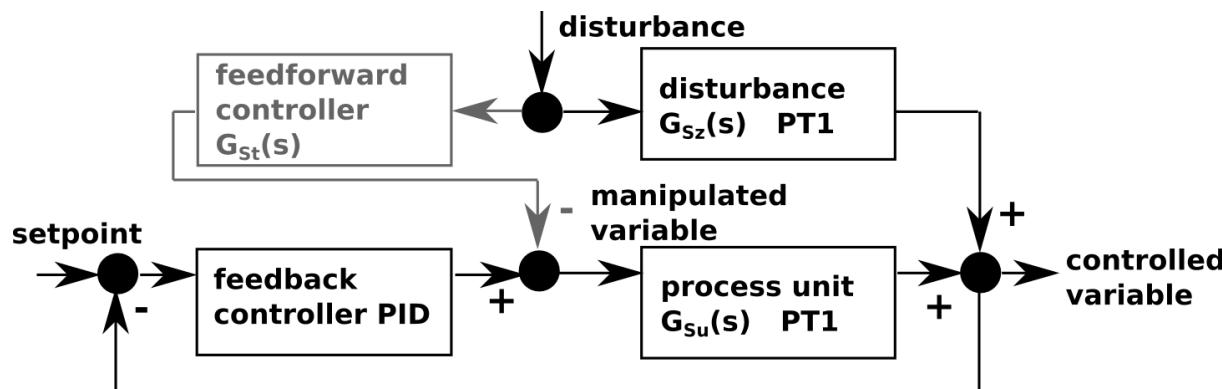




## Case Study (2)

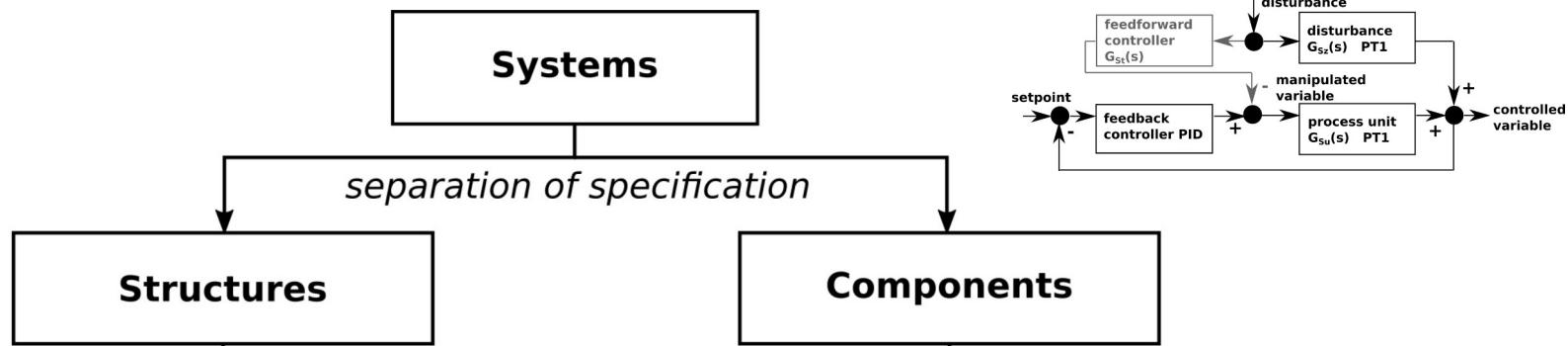
**Design objective:**  
Find best control configuration.

- Two system structure variants
  - Without feedforward control:  $\text{feedforward}=0$
  - With feedforward control:  $\text{feedforward}=1$
- For every structure variant
  - **Different parameter configurations of PID controller**  
(we consider two)



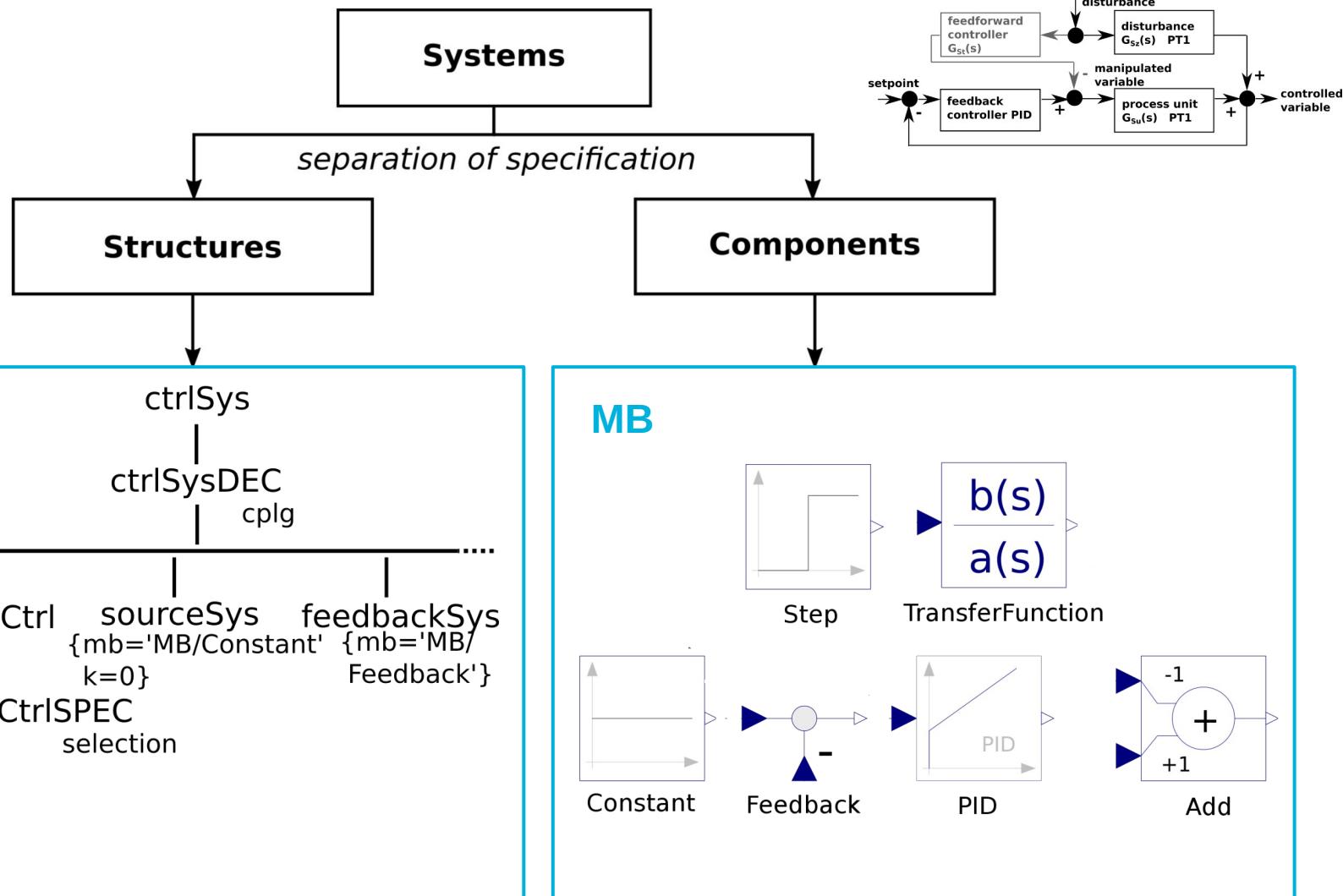


# SES/MB-based Modeling of the Case Study



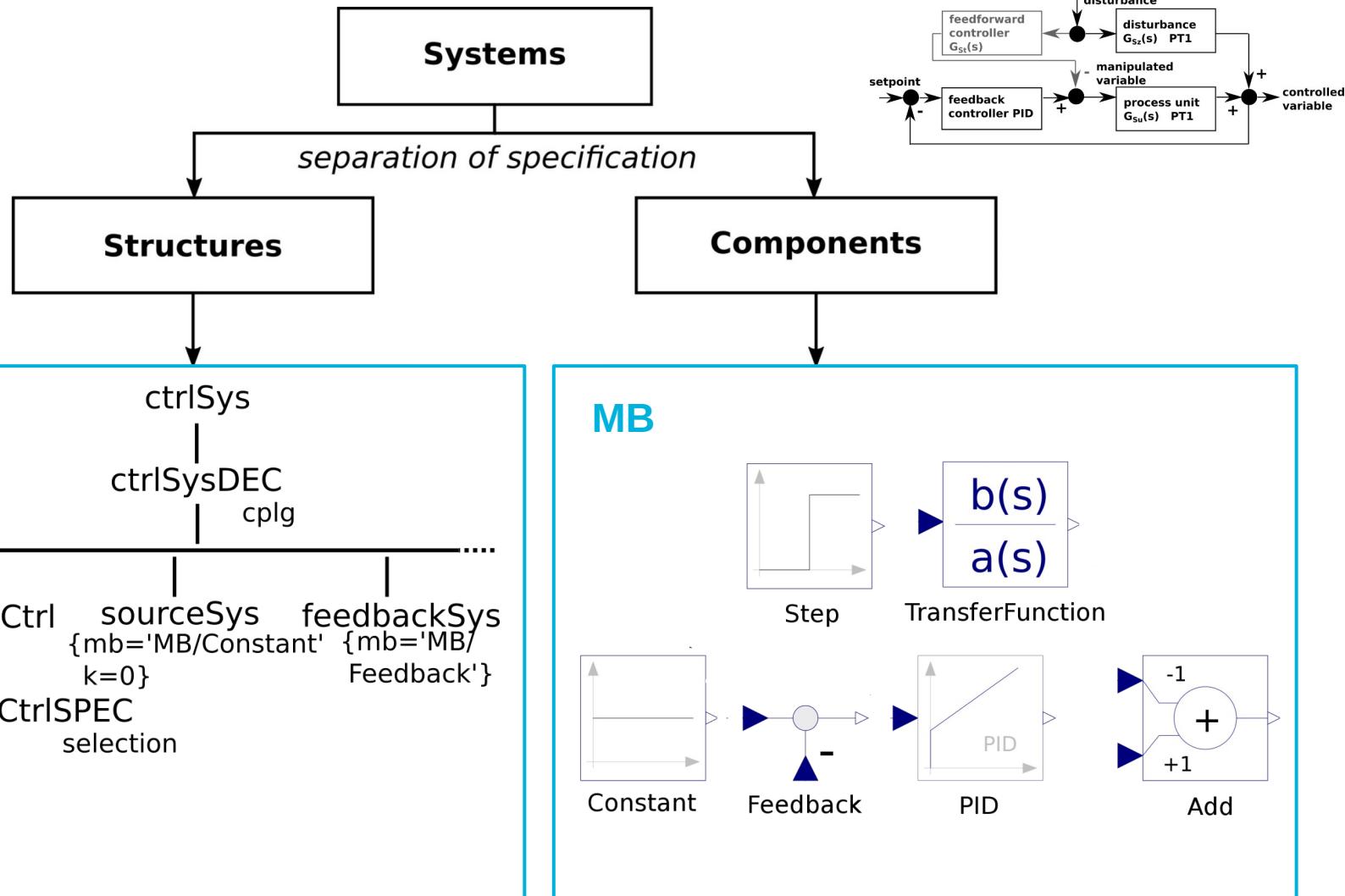


# SES/MB-based Modeling of the Case Study



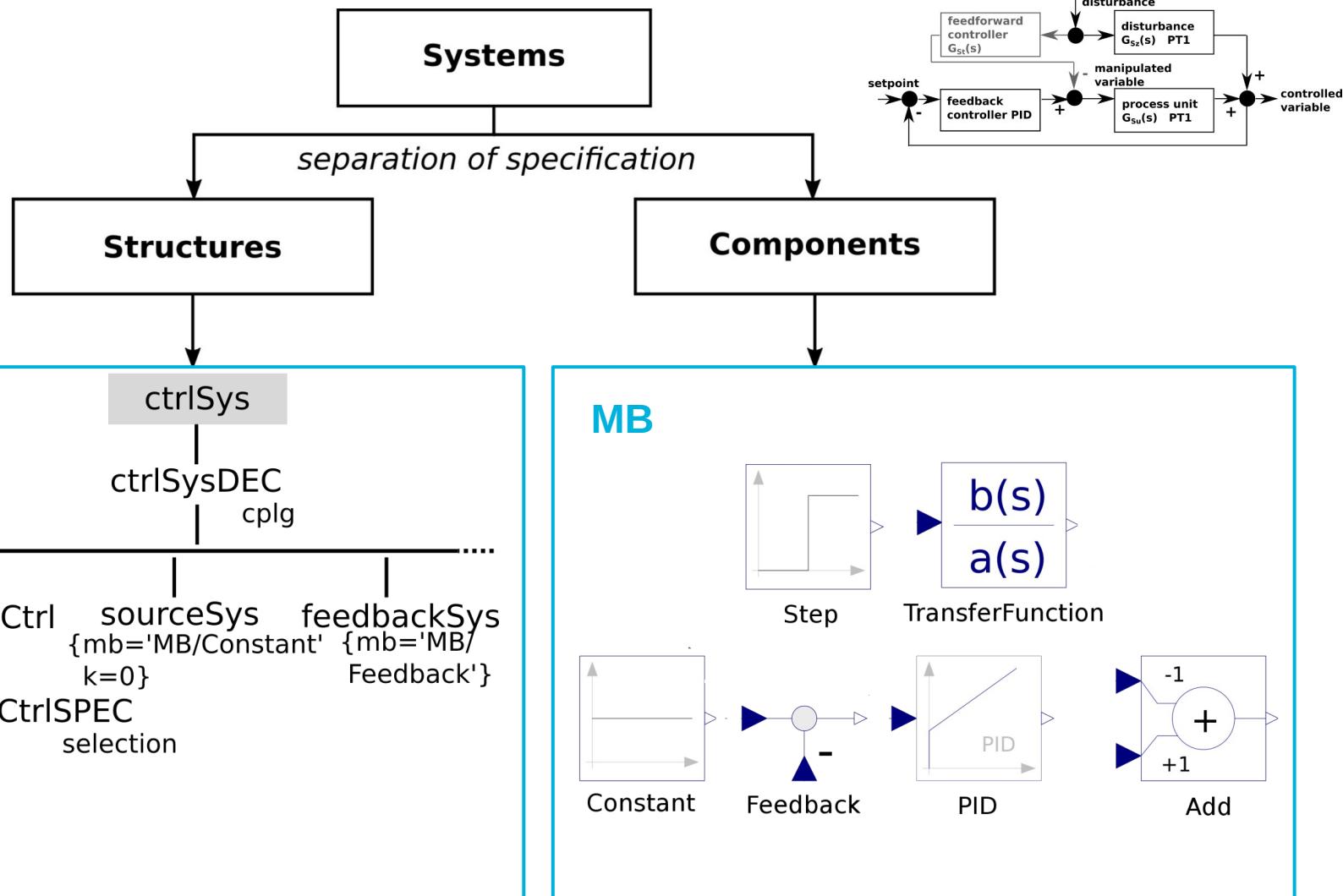


# SES/MB-based Modeling of the Case Study



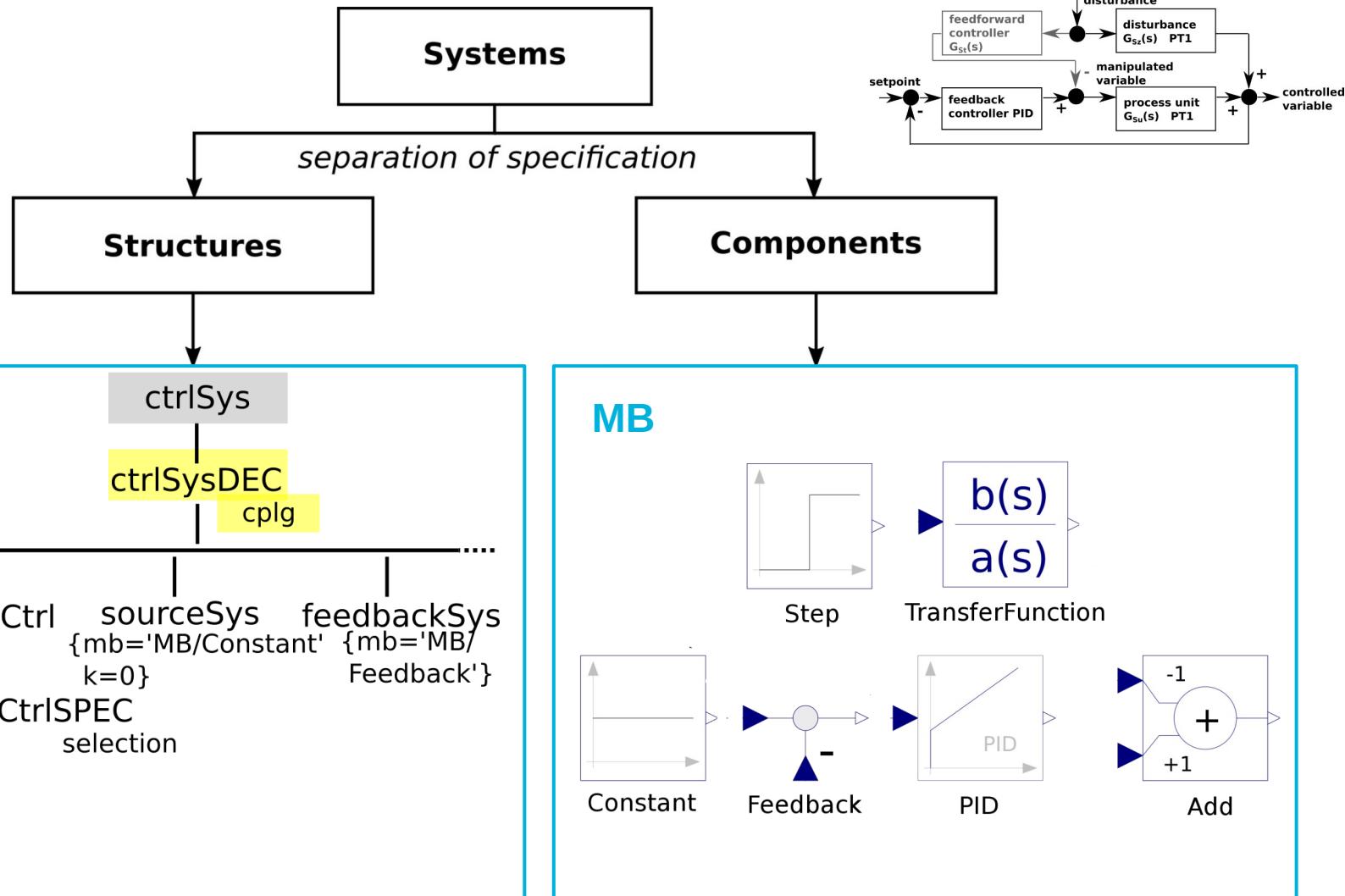


# SES/MB-based Modeling of the Case Study



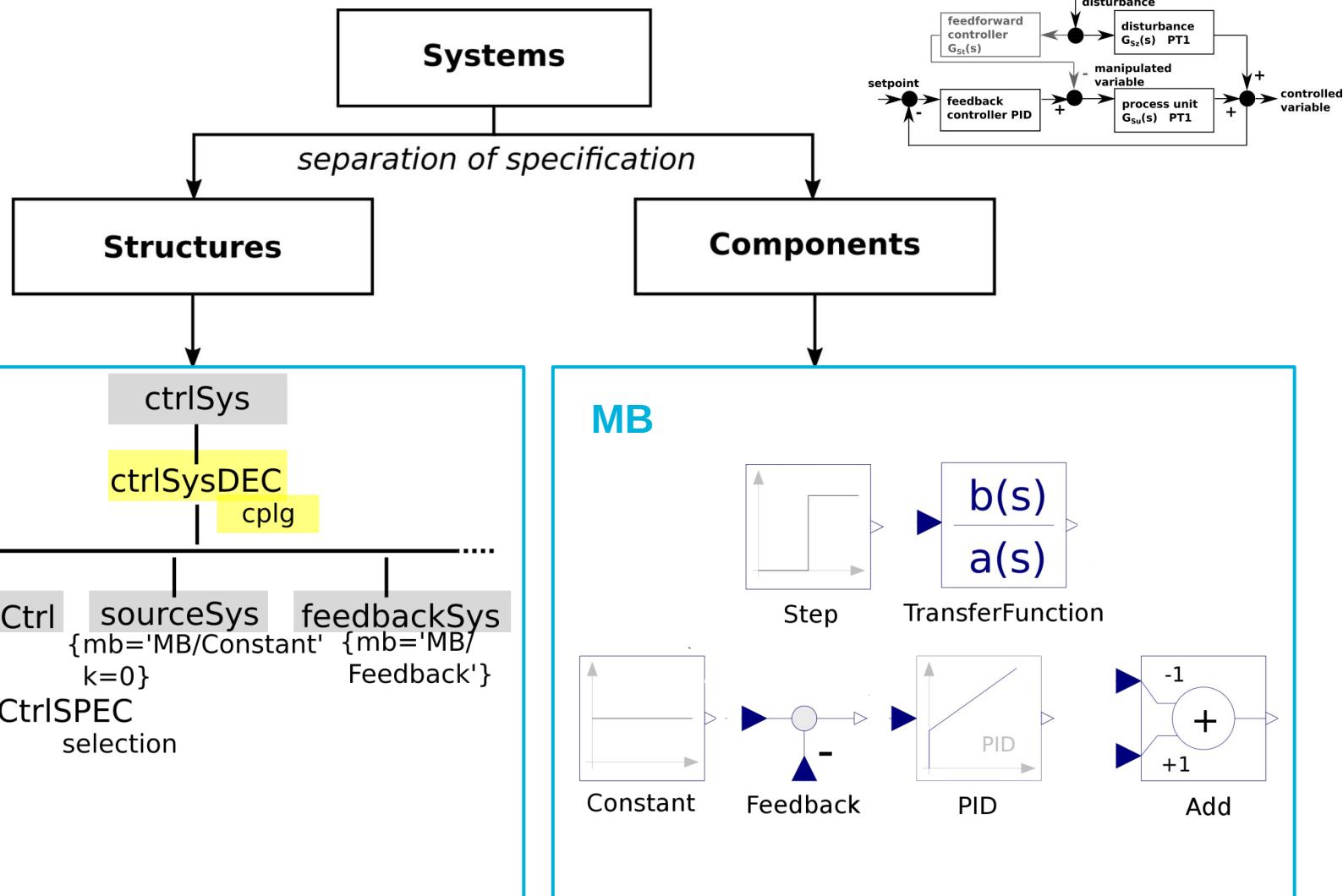


# SES/MB-based Modeling of the Case Study



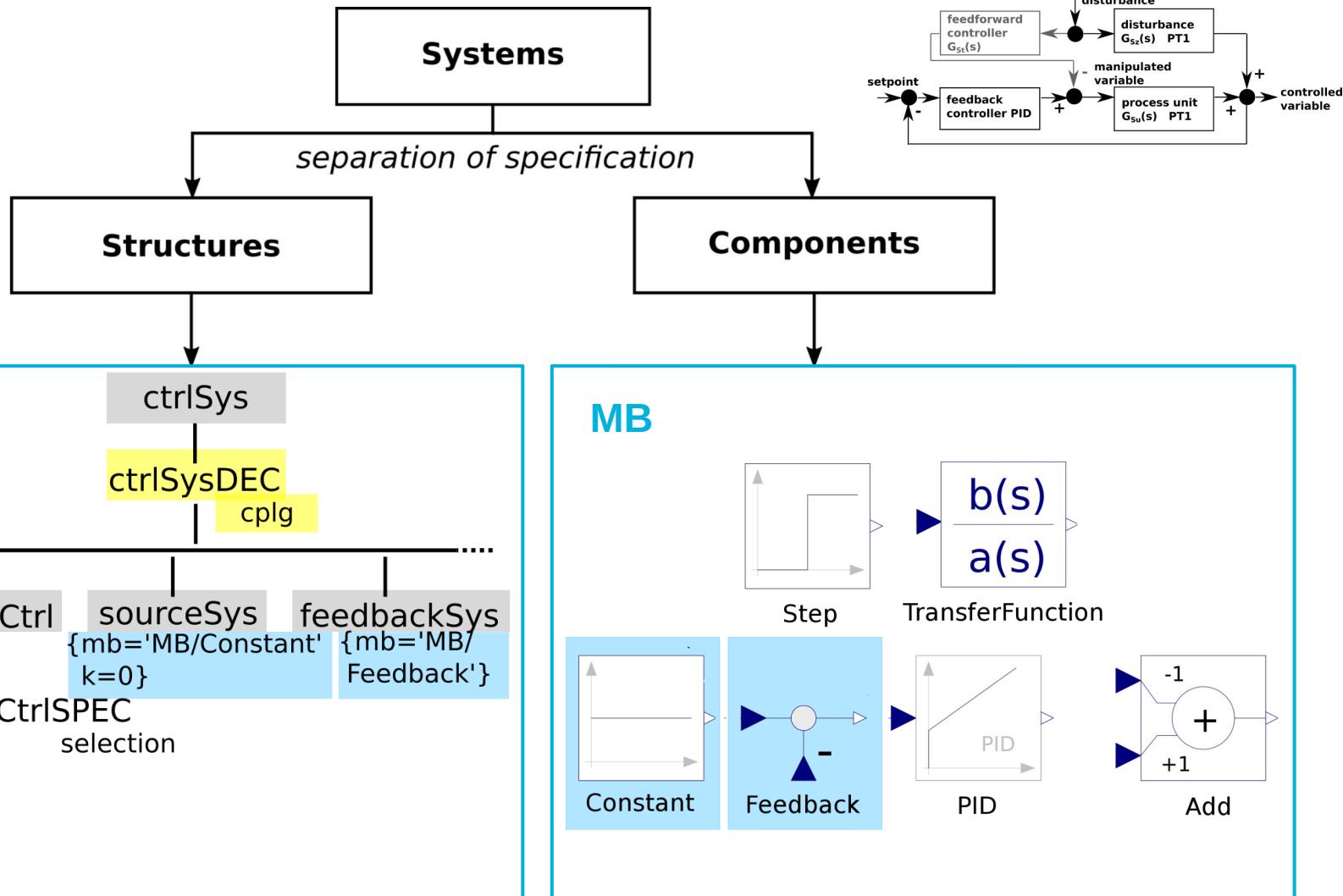


# SES/MB-based Modeling of the Case Study



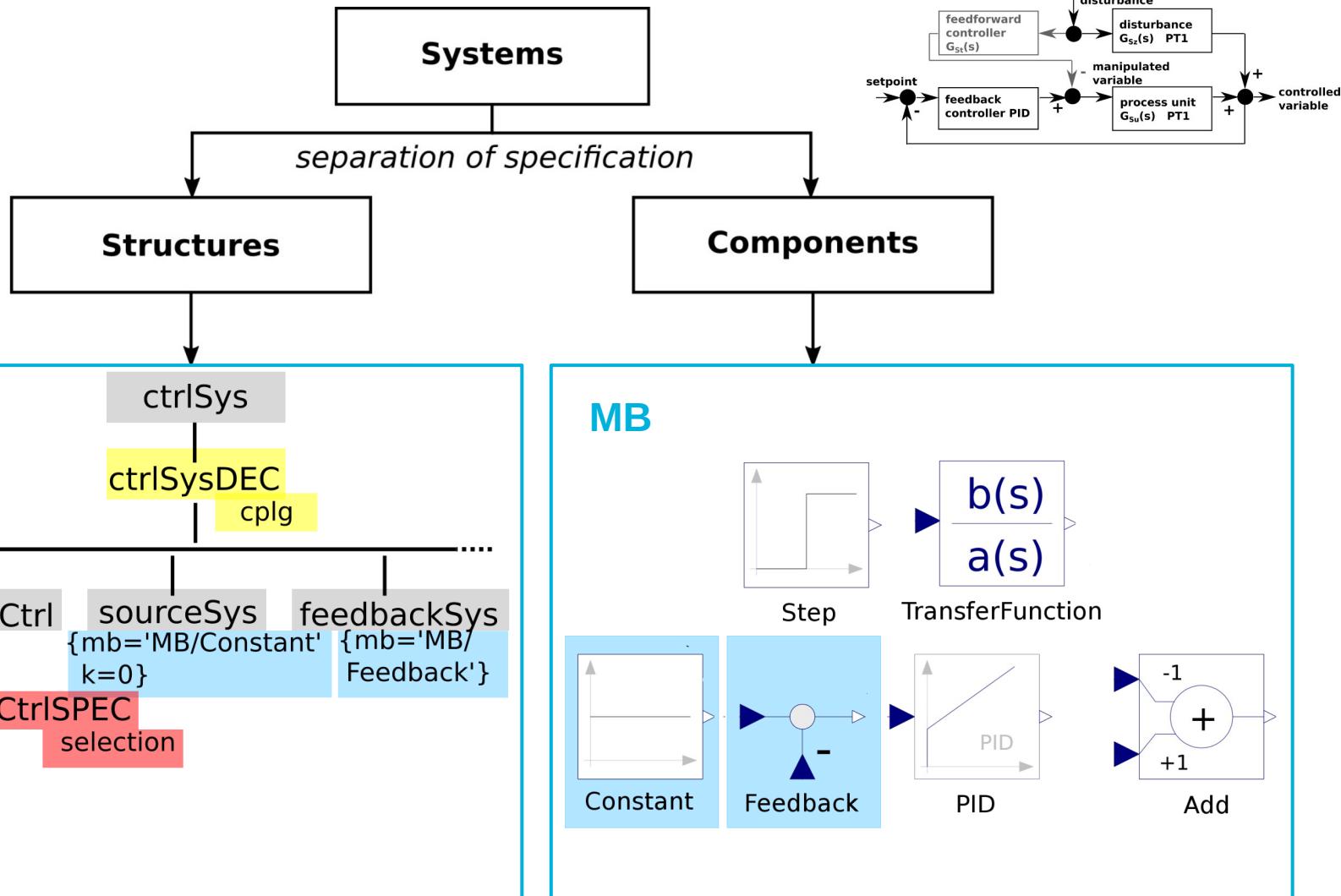


# SES/MB-based Modeling of the Case Study



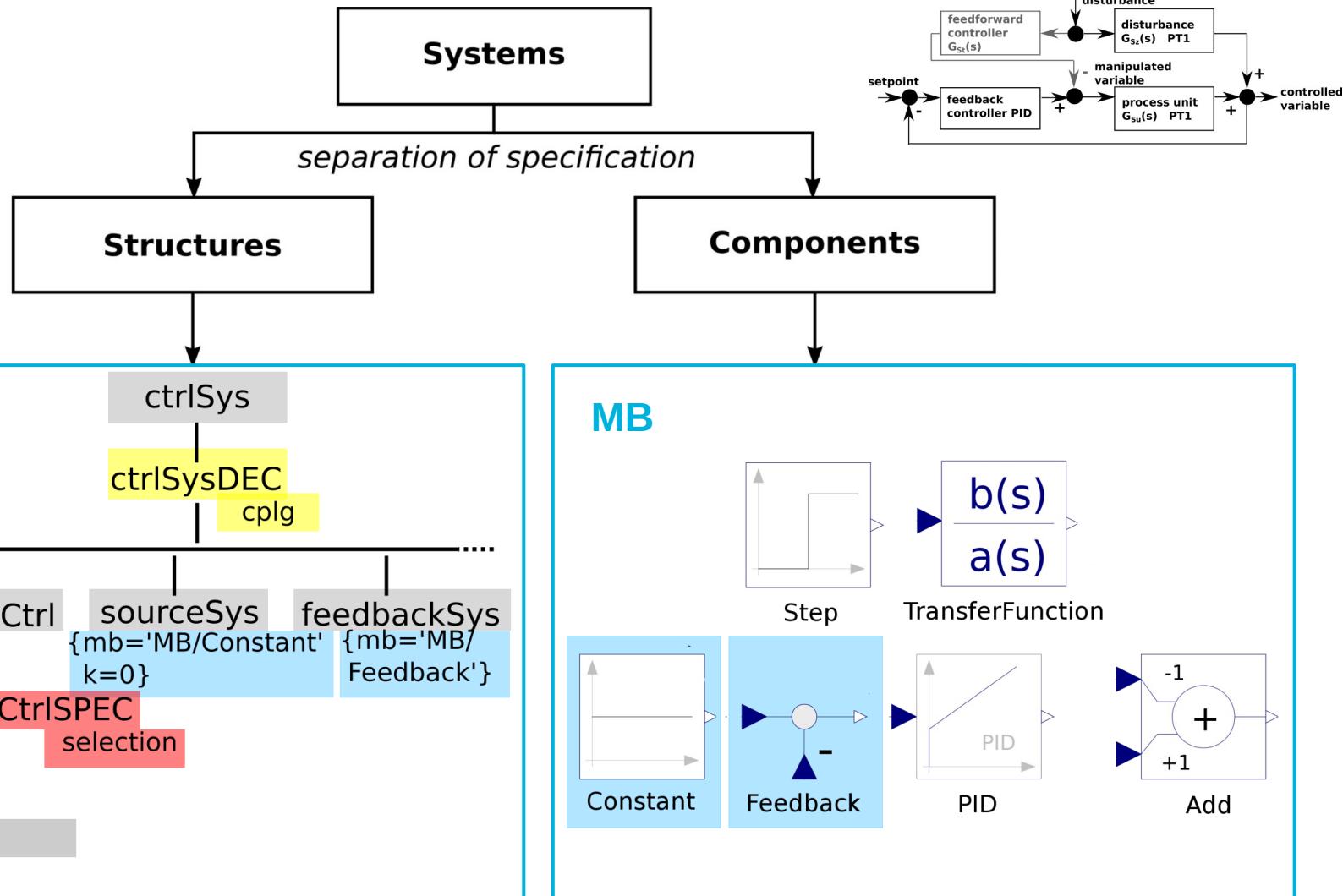


# SES/MB-based Modeling of the Case Study





# SES/MB-based Modeling of the Case Study

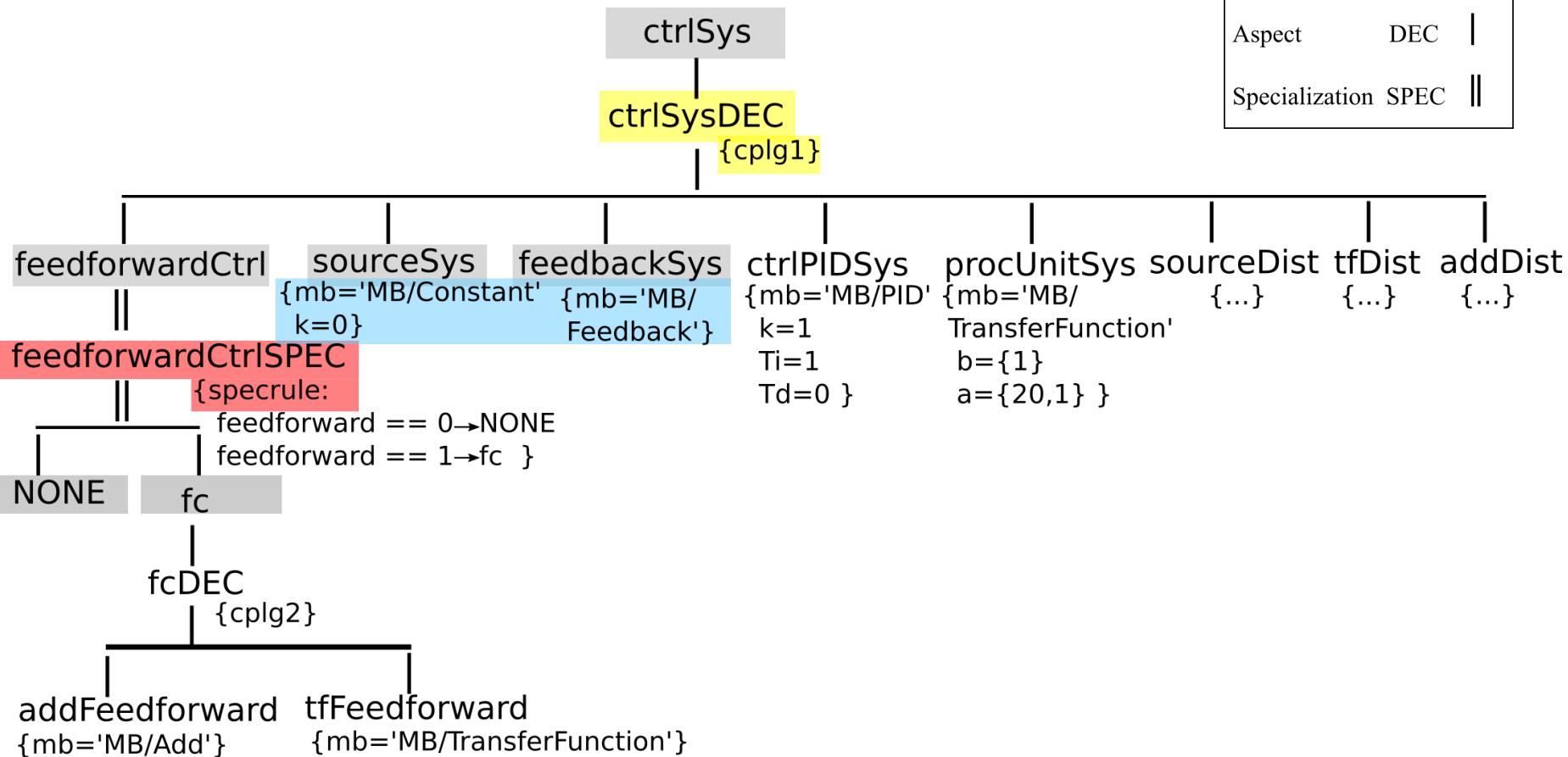




## More Detailed Extract of the SES

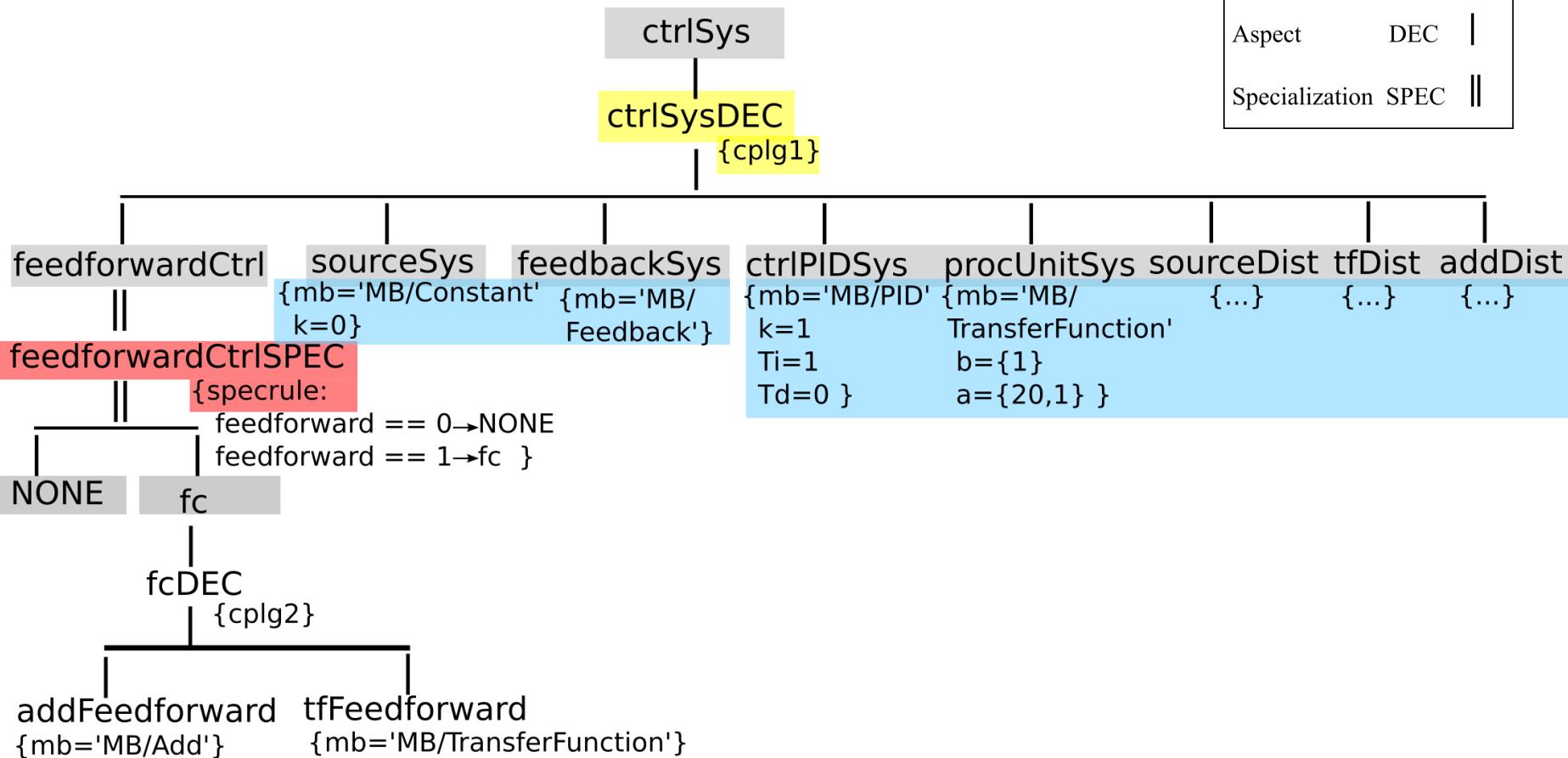
**SES**SESVAR={feedforward}  
SemanticCondition={feedforward in [0,1]}

Type	Key	Suffix Edge
Aspect	DEC	
Specialization	SPEC	





## More Detailed Extract of the SES

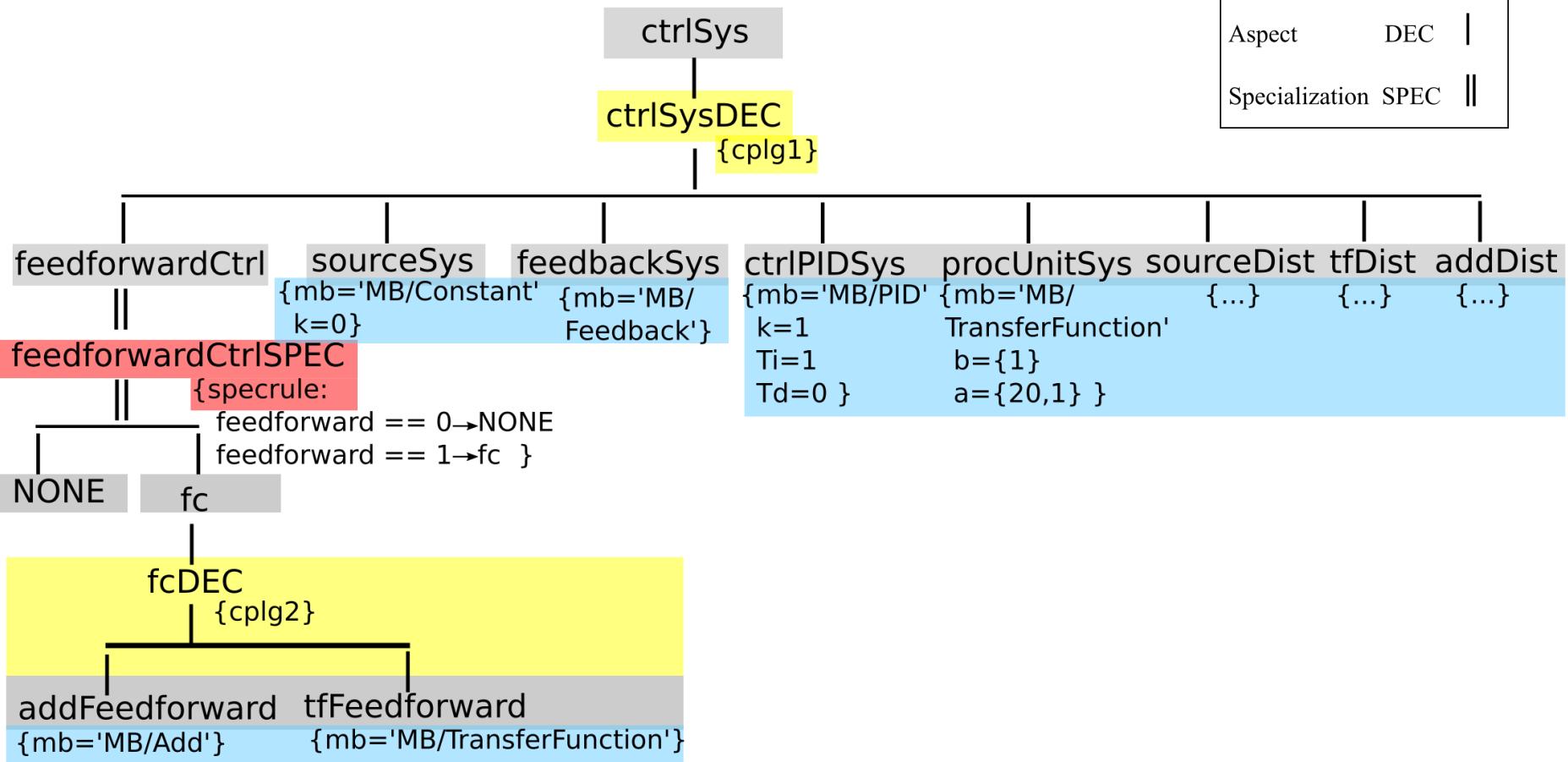
**SES**SESVAR={feedforward}  
SemanticCondition={feedforward in [0,1]}



## More Detailed Extract of the SES

**SES**SESVAR={feedforward}  
SemanticCondition={feedforward in [0,1]}

Type	Key	Suffix Edge
Aspect	DEC	
Specialization	SPEC	



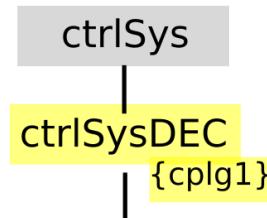


## More Detailed Extract of the SES

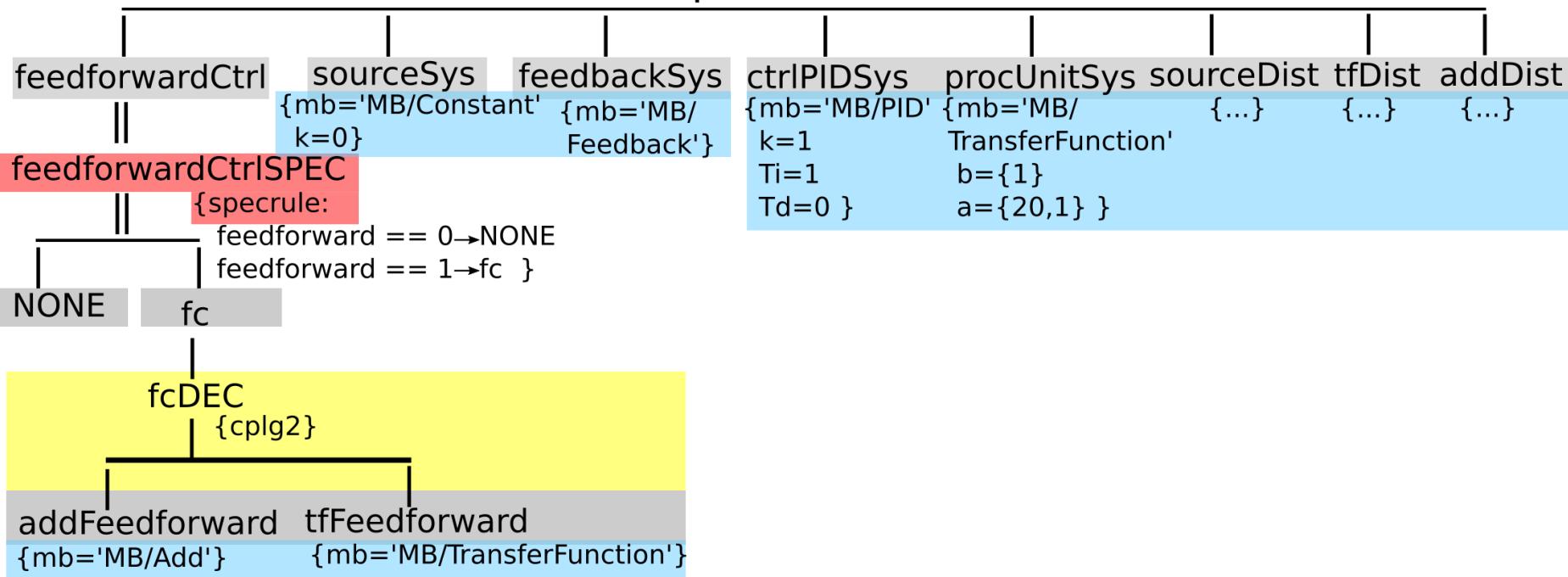
**SES**

SESVAR={feedforward}

SemanticCondition={feedforward in [0,1]}



Type	Key	Suffix Edge
Aspect	DEC	
Specialization	SPEC	

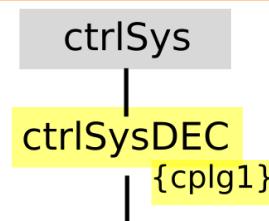




## More Detailed Extract of the SES

**SES**

SESVAR={feedforward}  
SemanticCondition={feedforward in [0,1]}



Type	Key	Suffix Edge
Aspect	DEC	
Specialization	SPEC	

feedforwardCtrl | sourceSys | feedbackSys

||

{mb='MB/Constant'  
k=0}

{mb='MB/  
Feedback'}

ctrlPIDSys

{mb='MB/PID'  
k=1  
Ti=1  
Td=0 }

procUnitSys

{mb='MB/  
TransferFunction'  
b={1}  
a={20,1} }

sourceDist

{...}

tfDist

{...}

addDist

{...}

feedforwardCtrlSPEC

||

{specrule:

feedforward == 0→NONE  
feedforward == 1→fc }

NONE fc

fcDEC

{cplg2}

addFeedforward  
{mb='MB/Add'}

tfFeedforward  
{mb='MB/TransferFunction'}

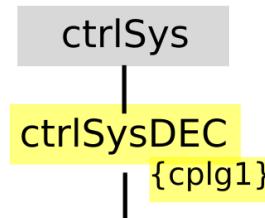


## More Detailed Extract of the SES

**SES**

SESVAR={feedforward}

SemanticCondition={feedforward in [0,1]}



Type	Key	Suffix Edge
Aspect	DEC	
Specialization	SPEC	

feedforwardCtrl | sourceSys | feedbackSys

||

{mb='MB/Constant'  
k=0}

{mb='MB/  
Feedback'}

ctrlPIDSys

{mb='MB/PID'  
k=1  
Ti=1  
Td=0 }

procUnitSys

{mb='MB/  
TransferFunction'  
b={1}  
a={20,1} }

sourceDist

{...}

tfDist

{...}

addDist

{...}

feedforwardCtrlSPEC

||

{specrule:

feedforward == 0→NONE  
feedforward == 1→fc }

NONE | fc

fcDEC

{cplg2}

addFeedforward | tfFeedforward

{mb='MB/Add'}

{mb='MB/TransferFunction'}

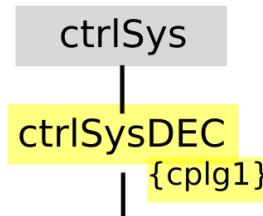


## More Detailed Extract of the SES

**SES**

SESVAR={feedforward}

SemanticCondition={feedforward in [0,1]}



Type	Key	Suffix Edge
Aspect	DEC	
Specialization	SPEC	

```
feedforwardCtrl | sourceSys | feedbackSys
```

```
||
```

```
{mb='MB/Constant'  
k=0}
```

```
{mb='MB/  
Feedback'}
```

```
feedforwardCtrlSPEC
```

```
||
```

```
{specrule:
```

```
feedforward == 0→NONE  
feedforward == 1→fc }
```

```
NONE | fc
```

```
fcDEC
```

```
{cplg2}
```

```
addFeedforward  
{mb='MB/Add'}
```

```
tfFeedforward  
{mb='MB/TransferFunction'}
```

```
ctrlPIDSys | procUnitSys | sourceDist | tfDist | addDist
```

```
{mb='MB/PID'  
k=1  
Ti=1  
Td=0 }
```

```
{mb='MB/  
TransferFunction'  
b={1}  
a={20,1} }
```

- Coupling attribute `cplg1` is specified using an SES function depending on `feedforward`

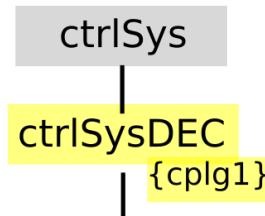


## More Detailed Extract of the SES

**SES**

SESVAR={feedforward}

SemanticCondition={feedforward in [0,1]}



feedforwardCtrl | sourceSys | feedbackSys

||

{mb='MB/Constant'  
k=0}

{mb='MB/  
Feedback'}

ctrlPIDSys

{mb='MB/PID'  
k=1  
Ti=1  
Td=0 }

procUnitSys

{mb='MB/  
TransferFunction'  
b={1}  
a={20,1} }

sourceDist

{...}

tfDist

{...}

addDist

{...}

feedforwardCtrlSPEC

||

{specrule:

feedforward == 0→NONE  
feedforward == 1→fc }

NONE | fc

fcDEC  
{cplg2}

addFeedforward  
{mb='MB/Add'}

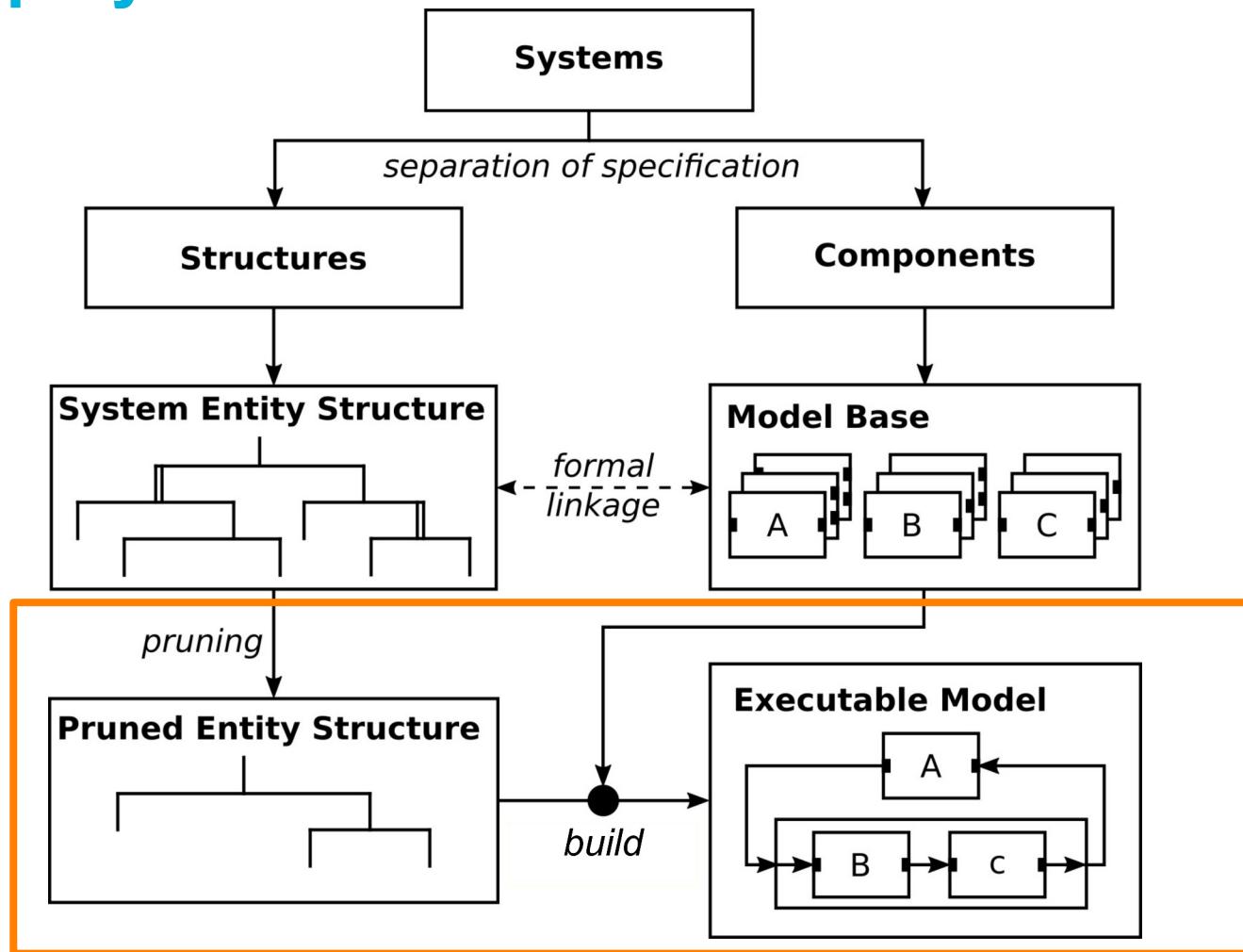
tfFeedforward  
{mb='MB/TransferFunction'}

Type	Key	Suffix Edge
Aspect	DEC	
Specialization	SPEC	

- Coupling attribute `cplg1` is specified using an SES function depending on `feedforward`
- Different parameter settings are not shown in this extract of SES



# SES/MB Modeling Approach Deployment





## Outlook and Software Tool Support

The pruning and build processes are presented in the supplementary material for Chapter 18.6 in detail. The case study introduced here is revisited, Software tools supporting the SES/MB approach are introduced, the SES developed for the case study is pruned, and models are generated.